Labour market integration and social inclusion

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People migrate to the EU for different reasons (15-64)

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module
Labour market outcomes

Low labour market performance, especially for refugees (EU-25*)

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module
Labour market outcomes

And even lower for women, especially for refugees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main reason</th>
<th>Employment rate (Total)</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugees</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL non-EU born</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native born</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module
Labour market outcomes

Employment outcomes of refugees catch up with time, but it takes up to 20 years

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module
And several **social integration challenges**

Source: Eurostat
Other aspects

Education seems to matter - yet return could be higher

Employment rates of refugees and other non-EU born by education level in the European Union, 15-64, 2014

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module
Having intermediate language skills gives a big boost to employment chances

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module
They have a good likelihood of taking on host country citizenship and staying

Share of nationals among non-EU born who have been in the country for more than ten years (share of naturalised citizens)

Source: DG EMPL calculations based on EU-LFS 2014 module